

**SEMESTER II****GENERIC ELECTIVE****1 Paper****Total 100 x 1 = 100 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

**II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 2)****Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100****Pass Marks Th ESE = 40***Instruction to Question Setter for**End Semester Examination (ESE):*

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain three questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

*Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.*

**LANGUADGE & LINGUISTICS****Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****Unit I:**

- The Origin and Development of Language.
- Characteristics of Language.
- Animal Communication and Human Communication

**Unit II:**

- Varieties of Language.
- Language in Contact, Bilingualism, Multilingualism.
- Language Change, Borrowings of words – Internal and External.

**Unit III:**

- Linguistics as a Scientific Study of Language.
- Scope and Branches of Linguistics.
- Applied Linguistics

**Unit IV:**

Various levels of Linguistic Analysis:-

- Phonology
- Morphology
- Syntax
- Semantics

Discourse Analysis

**Suggested Reading:**

- ☐ David Crystal : Linguistics.
- ☐ S K Verma and N K Krishnaswamy: Modern Linguistics.
- ☐ T Balasubramanian: A Textbook of English Phonetics.
- ☐ Mesthrie, Rajendra and Rakesh M Bhatt. 2008. *World Englishes: The study of new linguistic varieties*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ☐ Fromkin, V., and R. Rodman, *An Introduction to Language*, 2nd ed. (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1974) Chapters 3, 6 and 7.
- ☐ Akmajian, A., R. A. Demers and R, M Harnish, *Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication*, 2nd ed. (Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press, 1984; Indian edition, Prentice Hall, 1991) Chapter 5 and 6.